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standard 13(5), Espionag

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national Women Park, C

intrusion detection syste

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Computer Science Lapor

A prototype IDES—a r

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Auditing can be controlle

Audit allows analysis of f

based on the system manag

three reports: a security sum

(as defined by a predefined time

parameters); a security event

to be considered high-risk; an

log to support the conclusion

include sessions outside busi

business hours and holidays

of the AUTHORIZE or SYS

other claims (claims can be

attempts; sessions with digi-

brute attempts to find an

Discovery is an expert system
implies to the data and co
defect variances in normal s
by type of service and acces
activity for the user access c
Discovery is system-spec
specific application-dependen
also monitors some variables
time of access, type of acces
Discovery allows the security
parameters, so that the syste
be determined. The security
as service offerings change.

is developed by having the us

Once a user's electronic sig

user.

BioPassword is unfortu

when a user logs off, and can

word prompts the user for a

dynamics of each against the

must work only if the verific

for a prespecified period of

user before confirmation of

BioConfirmons incorporat

time verification of users. Bio

its own high-speed processor,

NAUBS monitors network
trollers (NACs). If collects d
open and close connections, s
NAUBS provides both packe
rent use. If provides periodi
triggered by the events them
Incident reports, generated e
lmost solely one of three un
sessions.

The frames addressed to
TAC id and password) and
work hosts). (Authorized TA
network.)

3.4 Ask the Experts

access to sensitive objects, an
MIDAS uses rules involving
for project. To detect Troj
modification to system files
(e.g., two talking automatically
A preprocessor on the W
sor collects audit data from
collection software that was
In its current implementa
to take, and then the take i
implementation phase.

encodes a priori rules that d
sion Detection and Alerting
Security Center to monitor s
MIDAS is implemented o
expert system shell, capable
engine and an explanation f
profiles are maintained in LI
the time of writing, MIDAS
MIDAS is based on Dem
user command line level and
rules:

- Immediate—These are
expected user behavior

confirmation measure is one w

session (e.g., connect time, C

To determine whether user

to base or acceptable behavi

profile is a description of the e

The profiles are periodically

rate based using a decay facto

technique a moving time window

that deviates from the expec

user profile for that measure.

user behavior, if is beneficial

that cannot be detected by f

The IDES prototype use

3.1 A priori Rules

Paul Kruger has suggested
names and types of objects
program with the names and
an example a FORTRAN co
a user's LOGIN.CMD file w
the FORTRAN compiler fo
suffix of .FOR and to create
the compiler attempts to cre
would recognize that such a
a Unix system for example, c
Although Kruger envisio
if could also be used as a

business hours, an appropriat
hours or off hours. Often use
qualified brafferm of use (e.g
2 and 9): for such users, an
fhe user is likely fo pe logged
for whom "normal" could pe
not pe meaningful af all.

There are obvious difficu
deparfures from observed no
esfablished brafferns of pehav
and having a characferistic l
mey differ radically from dey
fhe comprufer in several diffe
en fhem). For fhe lafter fhe

- Nonintrusive profile gr

lops:

were taken to determine a l

Because audit data contai

critical region, and normal o

has been determined, a new

normal lops belonging to th

fion. The points with the l

intrusive lop bropabpility dis

boint in the multivariate abs

to determine a rule for classi

ate bropabpility distribution f

CPU time, time of day, etc.)

run, number of files accesse
records inserted, retrieved, u
They created a database
users. They selected a job as
users (both are retained to as
as CPU time used, terminal
variables to construct a prom
user.

The SRI researchers deve
the problem developed for eac
true positive rate (percentage
positive rate (percentage of
percent means that all inform
finished for the type specific

records within a session that
for a session as the sum of t
In tests to evaluate for i
classifier successfully detecte
was high (between 40 and 7
longer training period were u
Four of the selected feat
features were very good at d
ters. Believing that common
between normal and anomal
ferent performance. If decide
value for a user's session to be
session was flagged as anomal
ers. For deployment

determined from the sculpt
discriminate between normal
was flagged as intrusive by a
outside the user's image or s
sfaged intrusions were compl
normal images for each featu

Sculpt wrote software to
to data available in geometal-
command name, associated H
a user issued a command.

The Sculpt team collected
fifty features of the sculpt fi
Each identified feature was fi

Anderson suggested that
attempts and that some wou
access attempts to files, pro
could be detected by observ
users. All of these approache
Anderson offered no sugge
To detect such abuse howev
this approach has been taken
the class of user to which the
is under consideration by the
The classifier user can
a level below which sufficie
of functions that run on or

Truth fional Com

u

Aufomfeo

nd Infrnsic

e

C